

**Appendix 3.** Questions in surveys and interviews (See Figure 2 for process steps).

## **SURVEY 1 QUESTIONS**

### **Theme 1: Preconditions for activities in the Flaten landscape**

1. *What preconditions are necessary for the following activities to take place in the Flaten landscape?*  
Pre-set preconditions: Transportation to and from; Service on site or nearby; Nature based preconditions; Specific permissions; Equipment; Specific knowledge/skills; Information; Do not know.
2. *How important are different preconditions for the 20 activities taken together?*  
Pre-set choices: Transportation to and from; Service on site or nearby; Nature based preconditions; Specific permissions; Equipment; Specific knowledge/skills; Information; Do not know.
3. *What preconditions are important for the experiential value of the activity?*  
Pre-set choices: Transportation to and from; Service on site or nearby; Nature based preconditions; Specific permissions; Equipment; Specific knowledge/skills; Information; Do not know.
4. *How well are necessary preconditions catered for in the Flaten landscape?*  
Pre-set choices: Well catered for; Somewhat catered for; Not catered for at all.
5. *Are there other preconditions that were not included as possible answers in question 1-3?*  
Open-ended response.

### **Theme 2: Changes in the Flaten landscape**

6. *In what sense do you feel that you can influence these processes of change?*  
Pre-set processes of change: Climate change; New exploitation/Densification; Mode of transport/Mobility infrastructure; Increased population/Change demographics; Priorities of public finances; Priorities of interventions in GBI; Planning and implementation of interventions in GBI.  
Pre-set choices: A lot; Little; Not at all; Do not know
7. *Where does this process of change occur most?*  
Pre-set processes of change: Climate change; New exploitation/Densification; Mode of transport/Mobility infrastructure; Increased population/Change demographics; Priorities of public finances; Priorities of interventions in GBI; Planning and implementation of interventions in GBI.  
Pre-set choices: In the nature reserve; Outside the nature reserve; Equally inside as outside the nature reserve; Do not know.
8. *What activities do you think are most sensitive to changes?*  
Open ended response
9. *What processes of change do you think has the largest impact on the following activities?*

## SURVEY 2 QUESTIONS

1. *What is your general impression of all workshops?*  
Pre-set choices: Very positive; Positive; Neutral; Negative; Very Negative
2. *Was your expectations fulfilled during our workshops?*  
Pre-set choices: Yes, Partly, No, I do not know
3. *Do you think that you have understood the purpose of the research?*  
Open-ended response.
4. *What do you think of the number of workshops?*  
Pre-set choices: I would have liked more workshops; Good; I would have preferred fewer workshops; I have no opinion
5. *How did you find the workshop design generally?*  
Multiple choices: It was hard to understand the exercises; I did not like the workshop design; It was easy to understand the exercises; The design was irrelevant; I have no opinion
6. *Please provide specific feedback for different workshop parts, if you have some*
7. *What are the most important benefits of participating in a workshop where representatives from several different sectors meet to discuss the future of the Flaten landscape?*  
Open ended response.
8. *What do you see as the most important deficits/challenges with participating in these kind of workshops?*  
Open ended response.
9. *My understanding of the Flaten landscape has changes and I have gained new insights.*  
Pre-set choices: I completely agree, I partly agree; I am neutral; I partly disagree; I completely disagree.
10. *The research and process were in line with other ongoing processes in the area.*  
Pre-set choices: I completely agree; I partly agree; I am neutral; I partly disagree; I completely disagree.
11. *I trust the other participants and could express my viewpoints during the discussions.*  
Pre-set choices: I completely agree, I partly agree; I am neutral; I partly disagree; I completely disagree.
12. *More and/or new collaborations have emerged between the participants in the workshops*  
Pre-set choices: I completely agree; I partly agree; I am neutral; I partly disagree; I completely disagree.
13. *Have you had the possibility to contribute during the workshop(s)?*  
Multiple choices: Yes, a lot; Often; Sometimes; Partly during certain steps; No, not at all.
14. *What was your main contribution during the discussions (e.g. local knowledge, ecological knowledge, knowledge about planning and practical management)?*  
Open ended response.
15. *What did you learn most from?*  
Pre-set choices: From the other participants; From the material distributed; From the presentations during the workshops; I do not know.

16. *Is there any organisation, representative or person that was not participating in the workshop(s) and that should have been there?*  
Open ended response.
17. *Has your view upon your own role in improving the Flaten landscape as part of a growing Stockholm changed during the workshop(s)?*  
Open ended response.
18. *What type of feedback from the continued research about the Flaten landscape are you interested in?*  
Pre-set choices: Written documentation, Invite researchers to present the research; I would like to engage further into the future of the Flaten landscape, but I do not know how; I am not interested in feedback from the research.
19. *Is there anything you would like to add to the above responses?*  
Open ended response.

## **INTERVIEW TOPICS**

- **Enabling a more holistic and long-term governance of the Flaten landscape.**
  - What are the most important aspects?
  - What actions are needed?
  - How can these actions be implemented?
  - Who are the key actors in that implementation?
  
- **Reflection about the focus on changes and drivers of change in the pRT process.**
  
- **Reflection about the vision and goals that were developed within the pRT process.**
  - What are the most important key issues and challenge to achieve this vision?
  - Is there anything missing in the formulated vision and goals?
  
- **Reflection about the suggestion to develop an action plan for the Flaten landscape.**
  - What should be included?
  - How should such plan be implemented?
  - Who are the key actors?
  - What are important starting points?
  
- **Reflection about a pRT process initiated and hosted by a research team.**
  - How can such processes contribute?
  - How can such processes be further improved?
  - What is the role of the researcher in such processes?