

## Appendix 5: GDP thresholds

Country	2011 GDP per capita (Int\$)	GDP above Int\$5 900 (optimal GDP per capita from temporal analysis)	GDP above Int\$6 830 (optimal GDP per capita from spatial analysis)	GDP above Int\$14 275 (world GDP per capita in 2011)
Afghanistan	1792			
Albania	9484			
Algeria	13204			
Angola	8016			
Argentina	20003			
Armenia	8465			
Australia	46132			
Austria	41446			
Azerbaijan	16176			
Bahrain	36372			
Bangladesh	2772			
Barbados	11870			
Belarus	17918			
Belgium	38130			
Benin	1836			
Bolivia	5331			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8961			
Botswana	13376			
Brazil	14831			
Bulgaria	15112			
Burkina Faso	1344			
Burundi	719			
Cambodia	2496			
Cameroon	2494			
Canada	42197			
Cape Verde	6295			
Central African Republic	909			
Chad	1661			

Chile	19705	
China	10221	
Colombia	11788	
Comoros	1479	
Congo	5875	
Costa Rica	12366	
Cote d'Ivoire	2444	
Croatia	19813	
Cuba	6928	
Cyprus	27272	
Czech Republic	26725	
Democratic Republic of Congo	681	
Denmark	43575	
Djibouti	2590	
Dominica	8944	
Dominican Republic	11679	
Ecuador	9985	
Egypt	10737	
El Salvador	7607	
Equatorial Guinea	43841	
Estonia	21997	
Ethiopia	1199	
Finland	38432	
France	36691	
Gabon	16403	
Gambia	1669	
Georgia	8946	
Germany	43189	
Ghana	3283	
Greece	24349	
Guatemala	6650	
Guinea	1347	
Guinea-Bissau	1413	
Haiti	1648	

Honduras	4421	
Hong Kong	44532	
Hungary	20886	
Iceland	36740	
India	4768	
Indonesia	8849	
Iran	18024	
Iraq	11484	
Ireland	48980	
Israel	29370	
Italy	35151	
Jamaica	7141	
Japan	34979	
Jordan	11615	
Kazakhstan	21302	
Kenya	2712	
Kuwait	77126	
Kyrgyzstan	4142	
Laos	4401	
Latvia	18428	
Lebanon	16230	
Lesotho	2346	
Liberia	820	
Libya	12893	
Lithuania	20243	
Luxembourg	54031	
Macedonia	11321	
Madagascar	1347	
Malawi	1102	
Malaysia	19390	
Mali	1500	
Malta	23871	
Mauritania	3104	
Mauritius	16483	

Mexico	15210	
Moldova	4892	
Mongolia	9484	
Montenegro	15747	
Morocco	7226	
Mozambique	925	
Myanmar	3884	
Namibia	8203	
Nepal	2189	
Netherlands	44591	
New Zealand	32057	
Nicaragua	4189	
Niger	799	
Nigeria	5136	
North Korea	1718	
Norway	80623	
Oman	44454	
Pakistan	4464	
Palestine	4863	
Panama	16762	
Paraguay	7377	
Peru	10044	
Philippines	5851	
Poland	21837	
Portugal	25133	
Puerto Rico	33981	
Qatar	155533	
Romania	17174	
Russia	23130	
Rwanda	1449	
Saint Lucia	10255	
Sao Tome and Principe	3179	
Saudi Arabia	48470	
Senegal	2123	

Serbia	12463	
Seychelles	21545	
Sierra Leone	1479	
Singapore	61672	
Slovakia	22483	
Slovenia	26004	
South Africa	11838	
South Korea	32225	
Spain	31600	
Sri Lanka	8918	
Sudan	3669	
Swaziland	7389	
Sweden	42079	
Switzerland	58686	
Syria	5979	
Taiwan	38565	
Tajikistan	3111	
Tanzania	2227	
Thailand	13318	
Togo	1227	
Trinidad and Tobago	29745	
Tunisia	10437	
Turkey	17919	
Turkmenistan	16518	
Uganda	1890	
Ukraine	10333	
United Arab Emirates	65307	
United Kingdom	34971	
United States	49675	
Uruguay	17211	
Uzbekistan	7396	
Venezuela	17746	
Vietnam	4786	
Yemen	4088	

Zambia	3205	
Zimbabwe	1515	

Table A5.1: Countries above SEI-optimal GDP thresholds and above 2011 world GDP. Dark grey cell : above threshold.